

## Attachment A

Resolution Deferring Implementation of  
Senate Bill 43 (2023-2024 Reg Session)  
Which Modified Welfare and Institutions  
Code Section 5008 By Expanding the  
Definition of “Gravely Disabled”

RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS  
COUNTY OF SANTA BARBARA, STATE OF  
CALIFORNIA

IN THE MATTER OF:

RESOLUTION NO. \_\_\_\_\_

**DEFERRING IMPLEMENTATION OF SENATE  
BILL 43 (2023-2024 REG SESSION) WHICH  
MODIFIES WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS  
CODE SECTION 5008 BY EXPANDING THE  
DEFINITION OF “GRAVELY DISABLED”**

WHEREAS, the Lanterman-Petris-Short (LPS) Act (Welfare and Institutions Code section 5000, et seq.) provides for the evaluation and treatment of a person who is gravely disabled, which is defined to mean a condition in which a person, as a result of a mental health disorder, is unable to provide for his or her basic personal needs for food, clothing, or shelter; and

WHEREAS, Senate Bill 43 (2023-2024 Reg. Session), Statutes 2023, Chapter 637 (SB 43), signed by the Governor on October 10, 2023, expands the definition of gravely disabled to include a person who, as a result of a mental health disorder, a severe substance use disorder (SUD), or a co-occurring mental health disorder and a severe substance use disorder, or as a result of impairment by chronic alcoholism, is unable to provide for their basic personal needs for food, clothing, shelter, personal safety, or necessary medical care; and

WHEREAS, this expanded definition of gravely disabled becomes effective on January 1, 2024; and

WHEREAS, the responsibility for administering the LPS system falls largely with counties; and

WHEREAS, SB 43’s expansion of the definition of grave disability will require significant effort in building and expanding the treatment, workforce, delivery networks, housing capacity and models for locked treatment settings or models of care for involuntary substance use disorder (SUD) treatment to successfully meet the conservatorship needs of the population; and

WHEREAS, SB 43’s expansion of LPS criteria to include individuals with a severe SUD, this change in policy would significantly expand the portion of the population potentially subject to detention and conservatorship under LPS from around 1% to around 10% of the population based on SUD prevalence estimates; and

WHEREAS, SB 43 will require counties to develop criteria for a “severe SUD” grave disability assessment, as no such assessment currently exists as well as protocols for designating individuals to perform severe SUD grave disability assessments and to recruit and hire staff to perform severe SUD grave disability assessments; and

WHEREAS, SB 43 expands LPS criteria to include an assessment of whether an individual is unable to survive safely in community or provide for necessary medical care without involuntary

detention, counties will need to develop policies and procedures for how these determinations will be made, along with qualified licensed health care providers; and

WHEREAS, In addition, hospitals will be without qualified designated individuals to perform the assessments needed to remove involuntary holds, when appropriate, or recommend conservatorship when appropriate and because there is currently no locked treatment capacity for individuals with severe SUD and limited capacity for co-occurring medical conditions, local hospital emergency departments will be impacted by additional individuals who are boarding in the absence of this new treatment capacity; and

WHEREAS, SB 43 will expand the demand for county public guardians, Patient Rights Advocates, County Counsel, and county behavioral health staff and treatment providers; and

WHEREAS, SB 43 will require the build out of new and novel treatment capacity such as locked SUD treatment facilities which currently do not exist in California; and

WHEREAS, the breadth of that effort requires more time than SB 43's effective date allows; and

WHEREAS, in recognition of this, Welfare and Institutions Code section 5008, subdivision (h)(4), as enacted by SB 43, provides that a county, by adoption of a resolution of its governing body, may elect to defer implementation of the changes made to this section by SB 43 until January 1, 2026, thereby postponing implementation of the new definition of grave disability.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Board of Supervisors of the County of Santa Barbara (County) does hereby determine and declare as follows:

SECTION 1. Pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code section 5008, subdivision (h)(4), as enacted by SB 43, the County of Santa Barbara hereby elects to defer implementation of the changes made by that bill to Welfare and Institutions Code section 5008 until January 1, 2026.

SECTION 2. This Resolution shall go into effect on January 1, 2024.

PASSED AND ADOPTED this 12<sup>th</sup> day of December, 2023, by the following vote:

AYES: \_\_\_\_\_

NOES: \_\_\_\_\_

ABSTENTIONS: \_\_\_\_\_

ABSENT: \_\_\_\_\_

**COUNTY OF SANTA BARBARA:**

By: \_\_\_\_\_

DAS WILLIAMS, CHAIR  
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS  
COUNTY OF SANTA BARBARA


**ATTEST:**

MONA MIYASATO  
COUNTY EXECUTIVE OFFICER  
CLERK OF THE BOARD

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Deputy Clerk

**APPROVED AS TO FORM:**

RACHEL VAN MULLEM  
COUNTY COUNSEL

DocuSigned by:  
  
By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Deputy County Counsel