#### Attachment 6

# Mobile Home Parks

Board of Supervisor Hearing
October 10/8/2024

Planning and Development Department



## Mobile Home Parks – Santa Barbara County

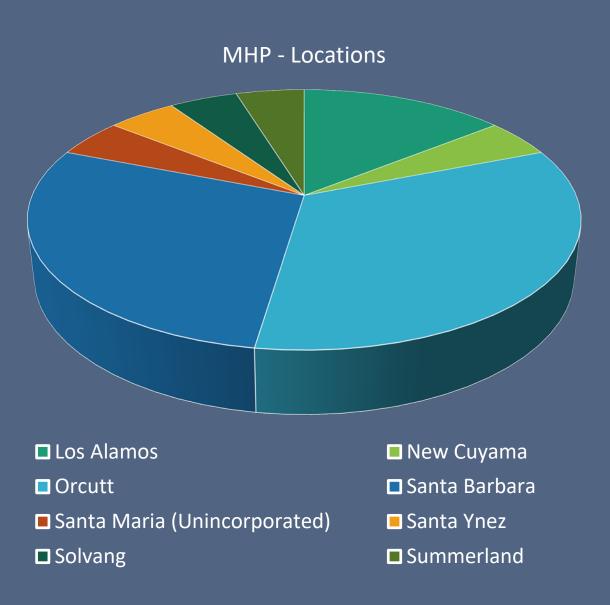
- 24 Mobile Home Parks
  - Licensed with State of California Housing and Community Development Department (HCD)
    - 21 Mobile Home Parks Permanent residency
    - 3 Campgrounds
- Mobile Home Parks Inspected by Planning and Development's Building and Safety Division
  - Chapter 11 of County Code & State Mobile Home Park Act



#### Mobile Home Parks – Locations in SB County Areas

Community Areas	21
Los Alamos	3
New Cuyama	1
Orcutt	7
Santa Barbara	6
Santa Maria (Unincorporated)	1
Santa Ynez	1
Solvang	1
Summerland	1





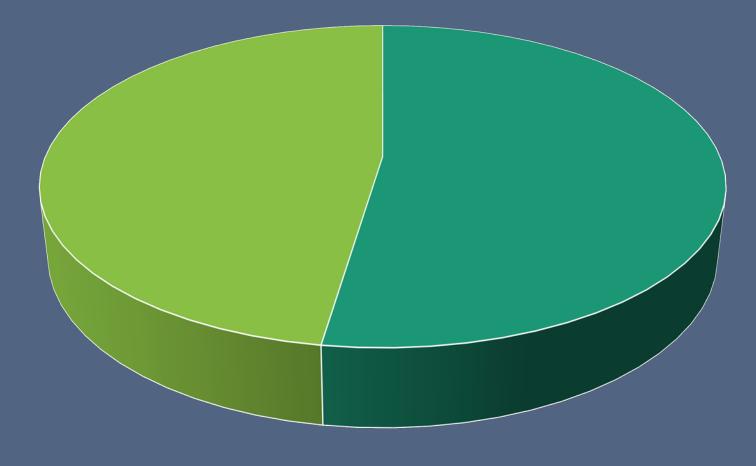
#### County – Age Restrictions

- 11 MHP 55+ Age Restrictions
  - 1,862 of 2,401 Spaces available for 55+ age restricted MHPs
- MHP Age Restrictions
  - Generally set by owner/operator
  - No age restriction on nearly all MHP Permits and associated conditions of approval
- Del Cielo Orcutt
  - In process of converting from 55+ to all age occupancy



## MHP – Age Restrictions : 55+ vs. All Age

55+ - 11 MHP All Age - 10 MHP

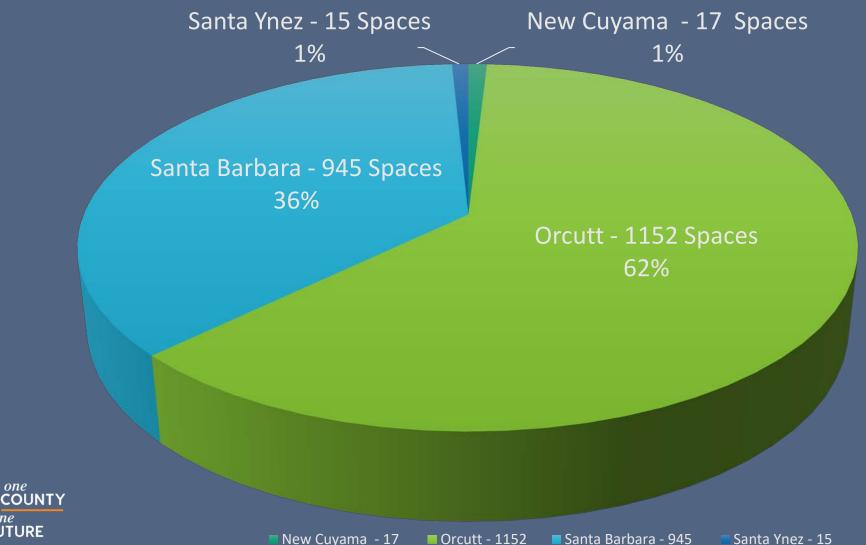




**■** 55+

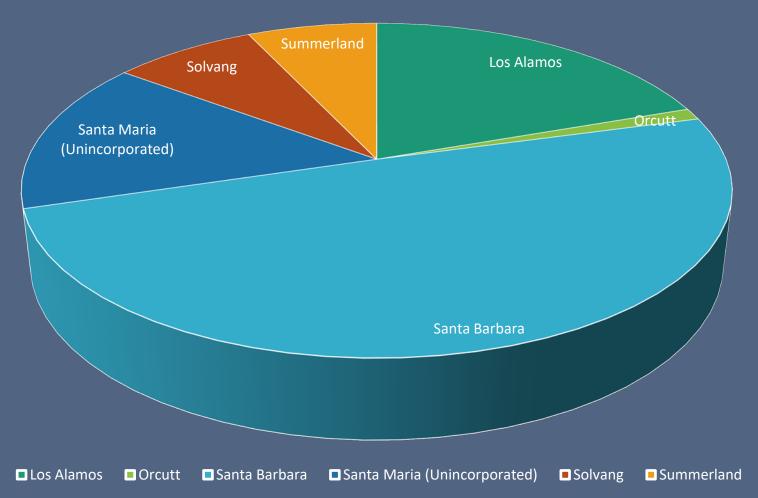
All Ages

# Mobile Home Parks: 55+ Age Restriction



# Mobile Home Park Spaces – All Ages







#### Mobile Home Park Regulations – State Law

- Mobile Home Parks Act
  - California Health and Safety Code
  - Establish requirements for the permits, fees, and responsibilities of park operators and enforcement agencies.
- Mobilehome Residency Law Handbook
  - Outlines rights and obligations of mobile home park owner, tenants, and management.



#### Mobilehome Residency Law Handbook

- Federal Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1988
  - Prohibits discrimination against families with children in multiple residential housing but permits such housing, including mobile home parks, to limit residency to seniors in one of the following categories:
    - 55+, or
    - 62+ if certain conditions met
  - The primary occupancy condition
    - Min. of 80% of the units required to have at least one resident who is 55+
  - Federal Law does not address change from a senior-only to an all-age MHPs



#### Current Santa Barbara County Codes

- Chapter 11 A Mobilehome Rent Control
  - Adopted October 22, 1979
  - Designed balance owner/occupier protection from unreasonable increases and need for MHP owner to receive fair ROI Chapter 11 Mobile Homes
  - Provides for the County to be the enforcement agency pursuant to State Law
- Zoning Ordinances
  - 16 MHPs zoned Mobile Home Park
  - 5 MHPs other zoning designations



#### MHPs Provide Needed Senior Housing

- MHPs serve low to upper moderate income levels
- Significant need for lower income housing for seniors
- Housing Authority waiting lists for low-income seniors (62+)
  - City of Santa Barbara Housing Authority = 3,758
  - Housing Authority of the County of Santa Barbara = 2,124



#### Moratorium

- Public requested moratorium to prevent conversion of senior-only to all-age mobile home parks until overlay can be adopted
- Moratoriums can be enacted when:
  - Public health, safety, or welfare There is current and immediate threat to public health, safety, or welfare
  - Zoning Ordinance Approving additional entitlements under the zoning ordinance would result in the threat to public health, safety, or welfare.
- The conversion of senior-only to an all-age mobile home park does not require a change in an entitlement based on the current zoning ordinance.

#### Example Mobile Home Park Ordinance

- Ventura County Adopted Two Overlays
  - The Mobilehome Park Overlay Zone
    - Prevents the redevelopment of mobile home parks.
    - All of the unincorporated county's mobile home parks are in the Mobilehome Park Overlay Zone in Ventura.
  - The Senior Mobilehome Park Overlay Zone
    - Applied solely to Ventura County's eight senior mobile home parks. At least 80% of the spaces in these parks must be occupied by at least one resident 55 years of age or older.
    - Senior mobile home park owners or management may apply additional occupancy restrictions



#### Potential Next Steps

- The Board could take one or more of the following steps:
  - Direct staff to further investigate moratorium feasibility and return for further direction;
  - Monitor potential conversions and direct staff to include adoption of a Senior Mobilehome Park Overlay in the FY 25-26 LRP Work Program;
  - Direct LRP to continue to pause work on a short-term rental ord. in CZ until FY 25-26 to create capacity for MHP overlay including:
    - Mobilehome Park Overlay or similar instrument that would prevent redevelopment of mobile home parks; and/or
    - Senior Mobilehome Park Overlay to restrict conversion to all age parks; clarifying if a senior overlay should be limited to mobile home parks currently restricted to seniors.

