#### 2011 Public Safety Realignment Act

#### Annual Evaluation Report October 2011 to December 2013

Presented December 9, 2014



- Provide an update on the current status of Santa Barbara County's Public Safety Realignment Program
- Introduce the second evaluation prepared by UCSB covering 27 months of program operation

Status

- Plan continues to promote balance between custody operations, supervision, and treatment
- Committed to evaluation
- Although results are preliminary, evaluation is becoming increasingly relevant in guiding changes

# PRCS Highlights

- 318 PRCS exits (102 no-fault exits, 216 exited locally)
- Of the 216 local exits:
  - Male (87%)
  - Hispanic (55%)
  - > 38.5 years old (average)
  - ➢ 24% gang affiliated
  - > 81% high risk

Types of Exits102 no-fault:deported, transferred, or<br/>deceased216 local exits:154 successful<br/>43 unsuccessful – prison<br/>19 expired

# PRCS Recidivism

- Of the 216 PRCS offenders who exited locally, 33% received a new conviction
  - > 62 received new convictions while under supervision
  - 10 received new convictions within one year of completing supervision
  - Of the 117 charges, 55% were misdemeanors and 45% were felonies
    Types of Crimes

<u>Types of Crimes</u> Drugs/Alcohol 30% Other 27% Property 23% Crimes Against Person 17% Weapons 3%

# PRCS Treatment

- Mental Health Needs:
  - Of the 216 local exits, 22% had identified mental health needs upon release from prison, and
  - 96% of those identified received treatment from ADMHS or a Community Based Organization within the County
- Effective Treatment Program:
  - Offenders who participated in Reasoning and Rehabilitation were less likely to reoffend and less likely to incur violations

# NX3 - 1170(h) Population

- 220 NX3 offenders exited
  - > 175 jail only
  - ➢ 45 Post Sentence Supervision (PSS) splits
- 78% Male
- 50% Hispanic
- 36 years old (average)
- 72% high risk

## NX3 Recidivism

Of the 175 NX3 offenders who exited
 > 21 (12%) received new convictions

<u>Types of Crimes</u> Property 36% Drugs/Alcohol 33% Crimes Against Person 18% Other 13%



- 45 PSS exits
  - > 73% successful completions
  - > 3 received a new conviction

#### Types of Exits

33 Successful8 Unsuccessful4 Deceased or Transferred

# Jail Only Versus PSS

- Jail Only (175)
  - 15.4% had additional bookings
  - ➤ 12% had new convictions
- PSS (45)
  - ➤ 4.7% had additional bookings
  - ➤ 7% had new convictions

### **Future Directions**

- Continue to use advanced statistical analysis as more time elapses and more data are available
- Investigate targeted assessments (employment/vocational, treatment, etc.)
- Consider policy implications

#### Other Criminal Justice Evaluation Reports

Chief Probation Officers of California
 <u>http://cpoc.memberclicks.net/realignment</u>

#### Questions